

B. Saran

Lebanon sebagai negara penerima pengungsi Suriah sekaligus negara yang sudah meratifikasi *Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women* (CEDAW) sudah seharusnya, melakukan hal sebagai berikut dalam rangka mengurangi tindakan SGBV pada situasi pengungsi perempuan Suriah :

1. Pemerintah Lebanon harus segera menyusun dan membuat kebijakan hukum pada tingkat nasional terkait status dan perlindungan pengungsi, dikarenakan hingga saat ini Lebanon belum memiliki instrumen hukum khusus yang mengatur perlindungan pengungsi.
2. Lebanon sudah seharusnya menghormati dan menjalankan kewajiban-kewajiban yang ada di dalam CEDAW, terutama perihal pencegahan segala bentuk diskriminasi terhadap perempuan, terkhususnya pada situasi pengungsian.
3. Lebanon harus melakukan penarikan terhadap reservasi pada pasal-pasal di dalam CEDAW, untuk mewujudkan penanganan SGBV yang lebih komprehensif terutama bagi kelompok pengungsi perempuan.
4. Lebanon sudah seharusnya memperkuat regulasi terkait dengan pengungsi, sebagai bentuk nyata *state responsibility*, terkhususnya dalam melindungi hak pengungsi perempuan Suriah di Lebanon.

Penanganan SGBV pada situasi pengungsian terhadap pengungsi perempuan, juga harus didukung oleh komunitas dunia internasional. Maka dari itu, diperlukannya suatu instrumen tambahan pengungsi, yang mengatur tentang kelompok rentan,

terkhususnya terhadap perlindungan hak-hak pengungsi perempuan dan anak perempuan.



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